

Model of David Easton and the Model of Gibril A. Almond.

3. Classification of Political System :
 - (a) Past Schemes : Aristotle's Model, the Constitutional Model and the Modified Constitutional Model.
 - (b) Contemporary Schemes : The Model of Gabriel A. Almond, the Model of David E. Apter and the Model of Jean Blondal.
4. The Political Communication Function : Significance, the political cybernetic model of Karl W. Deutsch, Formulation of Gabriel A. Almond Communication Structures and their Autonomy : Implications of the Political Communication function up on other functions of the political system.
5. Pressure Groups and the interest - Articulation function : Nature and Types of pressure group, functions, Channels of Access and styles of interest Articulation, Determinants of pressure group politics.
6. Political party and the interest - Aggregation function : Nature, social bases and General Goals of Political Parties, Duverger's theory of party structure, Sartori's Theory of party systems, functions of political parties.
7. Legislature and the Rule Making function : Nature and structure of Legislature, functions and Decline of Legislature.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

- Paper-I : Contemporary Political Theory. 100 Marks
Paper-II : Comparative Political Analysis 100 Marks
Paper-III : Administrative Theory 100 Marks
Paper-IV : International Politics. 100 Marks

Detailed Syllabus

PAPER - I

CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THEORY

1. The Nature of Political Theory : Evaluation, Decline and Revival of Political theory of recent times :
Behaviouralism, Post-behaviouralism and contemporary Trend in Political Theory.
2. Distributive Theory : The Formulation and Analysis of Harold D. Lasswell.
3. Power Theory : The power structure of the polity - The monolithic Model of the classical Elitists, and the pluralistic model of Robert A. Dahl.
4. Group Theory : The Group basis of politics, relationship between the Groups and the Government : Determination of Effectiveness of Groups in the Decision-making process of the polity.
5. Game Theory : Attributes Types of Game, The strategy of Conflict, the out-comes of Games,

Application and Significance of the Game Theory for political analysis.

6. System Theory : "The concept of Political System the Model of David Easton and the Model of Gabriel A. Almond.
7. Communications Theory : The model of political cybernatics of Karl W. Deutsch.
8. Political Culture Theory : The model of Gabriel A. Almond - Types of political culture, the problem of cultural - structural relationship, Secularization of Political Culture and the problem of Nation-building.
9. Political Development : The Development syndrome and the Major determinants of Political Development, the crises of political development.
10. Political Ideology : Relevance and Role of Ideology in Politics - the problems of Human Rights, individual freedom and social justice, Relevance of Liberalism, Marxism and Gandhism as alternative political ideologies for political existence and organisation.

Books Recommended :

- (1) David Easton : The Political System An Enquiry into the State of Pol.Sc.
- (2) James C. Charlesworth (ed) : Contemporary Political Analysis
- (3) Heinz Eulau : Behavioural persuasion in politics
- (4) Robert A. Dahl : Modern Political Analysis
- (5) Heinz Eulau

(ed) : Political Behaviour : A reader (6) Harold D. Lasswell : Power and Politics (7) Geraint Parry : Political Elite (8) David Easton : A frame work of political analysis (9) David Easton : A systems analysis of political life (10) Gabriel A. Almond & James S. Coloman (ed) : The Politics of Developing Areas (11) Gabriel A. Almonds & G.B. Powell : Comparative Politics A Developmental Approach (12) Karl W. Deutsch : The Nerves of Government (13) Gabriel A. Almond & Sidney Verba : The Civil Culture (14) Lucien W. Pye : Aspects of Political Development (15) Lucien W. Pye & Sidney Verba (ed) : Political Culture and Political Development (16) Arnold Brecht : Political Theory. (17) William Riker : Theory of Political in colitions (18) Zafare : Game Theory (19) William Ebenstein : Today's isms (20) R.N. Carewhunt : Theory and practice of communism (21) C.E.M. Joad : Modern Political Theory (2) G. Dhawan : The Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi (23) J. Bandopadhyaya : Social and Political Thought of Gandhi (24) The Great Issue of Politics : Leslie Lipsom - Prentice Hal of India.

PAPER - II

COIVIPARATIVE POLITICAL ANALYSIS

1. Comparative Political Analysis : Nature, Scope, Approaches and Problems of Study.
2. The Theoretical Frame - work comparative political Analysis : The Political System - The

Public Administration (7) Albert Lepawsky : Administration : The Art and Science of Organisation and Management (8) R.K.Arora (ed): Administrative Theory (9) James C. Charlesmith (ed) : Theory and practice of Public Administration (10) O'Glenn Stahl : Public Personnel Administration (11) Fred W. Rigge : Administration in Developing Societies (12) R.K. Arora : Comparative Public Administration (13) Yahzkel Dror : Public Policy making Reexamined (14) L.D. White : Public Administration (15) O.P. Minocha : Essays in Public Administration.

PAPER-IV

INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

1. Nature, Scope and Autonomy of International Politics.
2. Theories of International Politics - Realist Theory, Idealist Theory, Decision making Theory and System Theory.
3. Determinants of Foreign Policy : National Interest, Ideology, (National power and Domestic Milieu).
4. Foreign Policy Alternatives : Imperialism, Balance of Power, Alliances isolation, Middle Kingdom and Non-Alignment.
5. The United Nations : Origin and evolution, Roles of the General Assembly, The Security Council and International Court of Justice.

8. Executive and the Rule application function : Nature and structure of Executive, parliamentary versus Presidential types, functions and Ascendancy of Executive in Contemporary time.
9. Judiciary and the Rule adjudication function : Nature functions and independence of Judiciary.
10. Comparative Political Evaluation : Political Development the Development syndrome and the Determinants of political development, political culture and political development, Crises of political development.

Books Recommended :

- (1) Jean Blondel : An Introduction to Comparative Government (2) Jean Blondel (ed) : Comparative Govt. : A Reader (3) Jean Blondel : Comparing Political Systems. (4) Gabriel A. Almond & G.B. Powell : Comparative Politics A Development Approach (5) Gabriel A. Almond and James S. Coleman (ed) : The Politics of Developing Areas (6) David Easton : A Framework of Political Analysis (7) David Easton : A systems Analysis of Political life. (8) Lucien W. Pye : Aspects of Political Development (9) Harry Eckstein & David E. Apter (ed) : Comparative Politics : A. Reader (10) Lucian W. Pye and Sidney Verba (ed) 2 Political culture and political Development (11) Karl W. Deutsch : The Nerves of Government (12) Harry Eckstein : Pressure Group Politics (13) K.C. Wheare :

Legislature (14) H. Finer : Theory and Practice of Modern Government (15) S.E. Finer : Comparative Government (16) Jean Blondel : Comparative Legislature (17) C.F. Strong : Modern Constitutions (18) Maurice Duverger : Political Parties (19) G.A. Almond & Sidney Verba : Civil Culture (20) R.C. Macridis & B.E. Browa (eds) : Comparative Politics (21) Robert A. Dall : Modern Political Analysis (Prentics Hill of India) (22) S.N. Ray : Modern Comparative Politics (Prentics Hill of India).

PAPER-III

ADMINISTRATIVE THEORY

1. Basic Premises : Nature, Scope and Significance of Public Administration, New Public Administration.
2. Theories of Organisation : Scientific Management Theory of Taylor, Bureaucratic Theory of Weber, Mechanistic Theory of Luthor Gullick, Human Relations, Theory of Elton Mays, Behavioural Approach, Systems Approach, Administrative Culture and Organisational Effectiveness.
3. Principles of Organisation : Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Span of Control, Centralisation and De-centralization of Authority.
4. Structure of Organization : Chief Executive Tyhpes and Functions, Line Staff and Auxilliary Agencies, Head Quarters and Field Relationships, Departments and corporations.

5. Administrative Behaviour : Decision making theory of Herbert Simon, Theories of Leadership, Communication, Motivation (theories of Maslow and Herzberg).
6. Personnel Administration : Recruitment, Training, Promotion, Discipline, Employer- Employee Relationship, Morale.
7. Financial Administration : Preparation and entetment of budget, Account and Audit.
8. Administrative Law : Nature and importance of Delegated Legislation, Administrative Adjudication and Administrative Tribunals.
9. Comparative and Development Administration : Nature and Scope of comparative Public Administration, Theory of Fred W. Riggs, The concept, scope and significance of Development Administration.
10. Public Policy : The process of policy formulation and implement relevance of policy making in public administration, executive, Legislative and Judicial control over public administration, Citizen and administration.

Books Recommended :

- (1) Peter self :Administrative Theory : An Enquiry into the structure and process of modern Govt. (2) Dwight Walde (ed) : Ideas and issues in public administration. (3) Herbert Simon : Administrative Behaviour (4) Eelix A Nigro : Modern Public Administration (5) James March and Berbert Simon : Organisation (6) Fred W.Rigge : The Ecology of

6. Specialised Agencies of the U.N., and their Roles IMF, IBRD, WHO, FAO and the UNESCO.
7. Role of the Secretary General of the United Nations in International Relations.
8. Regional Organisations and their Roles : OAS, OAU, ASEAN and the European Union.
9. The New International Economic Order : Aid, Trade and Economic Development.
10. Diplomatic Theory and Practice - The Role of Ideology in International Relations.

Books Recommended :

- (1) K.W. Thompaen : Understanding World Politics
- (2) K.N. Waltz : Theory of International Politics
- (3) K.J. Helsti : International Politics : A frame work for Analysis
- (4) Hans J. Morgenthau : Politics among Nations
- (5) J.N. Rosenau (ed) : International Politics and Foreign policy
- (6) Mahendra Kumar : International Politics
- (7) B.S. Chimni : International Law and World Order
- (8) Karl W. Deutch : The Analysis of International Relations.
- (9) Bruce Russel & Nerver Starr : World Politics
- (10) Harold Sprout and Margaret Sprout : Foundations of International Politics
- (11) Quincy Wright : The study of International Relations
- (12) Charles Kegley : World Politics
- (13) Klaus Knerr & James N. Rosenau : Centending Approaches to International Politics
- (14) Michel Hass : International System
- (15) W.T.R. Fox: Theoretical Aspects of International Relations

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2015

Political Science

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