

# M.A/M.Sc. PROGRAMME IN SOCIOLOGY



(Effective from Session 2026-27)

**(Batch: 2026-2028)**



**SAMBALPUR UNIVERSITY**

**JYOTI-VIHAR, BURLA, SAMBALPUR, ODISHA-768019**

**Course Structure-****P. G Sociology Syllabus,  
Sambalpur University, Odisha****Semester-I**

| <b>Course Code</b>                          | <b>Course Title</b>                              | <b>Credit Hours</b> | <b>Mark Distribution</b> | <b>Maximum Marks</b> | Total Credits- 20+<br>ESDM= 02<br><br>All Total CHs= 22 |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| SOC.C-411                                   | Introduction to Sociology                        | 04                  | 20 +80                   | 100                  |                                                         |
| SOC.C-412                                   | Classical Sociological Theory                    | 04                  | 20+80                    | 100                  |                                                         |
| SOC.C-413                                   | Sociology of Development                         | 04                  | 20+80                    | 100                  |                                                         |
| SOC.C-414                                   | Sociology of Gender                              | 04                  | 20+80                    | 100                  |                                                         |
| SOC.C-415                                   | Project Work                                     | 02                  | 50                       | 50                   |                                                         |
| SOC.C-416                                   | Seminar                                          | 02                  | 50                       | 50                   |                                                         |
| To be offered by Environmental Science, S.U | Environment Studies & Disaster Management (ESDM) | 02                  |                          |                      |                                                         |

**Semester II**

| <b>Course Number</b>                | <b>Course Name</b>                                             | <b>Credit Hours</b> | <b>Mark Distribution</b> | <b>Maximum Marks</b> | Total Credits- 20+ IDC- 03<br><br>All Total CHs= 23 |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| SOC.C-421                           | Modern Sociological Theory                                     | 04                  | 20+80                    | 100                  |                                                     |
| SOC.C-422                           | Research Methodology I                                         | 04                  | 20+80                    | 100                  |                                                     |
| SOC.C-423                           | Sociology of Kinship, Marriage and Family                      | 04                  | 20+80                    | 100                  |                                                     |
| SOC.C-424                           | Rural Sociology                                                | 04                  | 20+80                    | 100                  |                                                     |
| SOC.C-425                           | Project work                                                   | 02                  | 50                       | 50                   |                                                     |
| SOC.C-426                           | Seminar                                                        | 02                  | 50                       | 50                   |                                                     |
| To be offered by Sociology Dept S.U | Inter-department Course (IDC) (Introduction to Gender Studies) | 03                  | 20+80                    | 100                  |                                                     |

## Semester III

| Course Number             | Name of Course                               | Credit Hours | Mark Distributionn | Maximum Marks | Total Credits- 20+ ED-02<br><br>All Total CHs= 22 |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| SOC.C-511                 | Theoretical Perspectives in Indian Sociology | 04           | 20+80              | 100           |                                                   |
| SOC.C-512                 | Sociology of Health                          | 04           | 20+80              | 100           |                                                   |
| SOC.C-513                 | Research Methodology II                      | 04           | 20+80              | 100           |                                                   |
| SOC.E-514(A)              | Urban Sociology (Elective)                   | 04           | 20+80              | 100           |                                                   |
| SOC.E-514(B)              | Corporate Social Responsibility (Elective)   |              | 20+80              | 100           |                                                   |
| SOC.C-515                 | Project Work                                 | 02           | 50                 | 50            |                                                   |
| SOC.C-516                 | Seminar                                      | 02           | 50                 | 50            |                                                   |
| To be offered by MBA, S.U | Entrepreneurship Devt. Program (EDP)         | 02           |                    |               |                                                   |

## Semester IV

| Course Number | Name of Course                                                | Credit Hours | Mark Distribution | Maximum Marks | Total Credits- 20+3 MOOC All Total CHs=23 |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------|
| SOC.C-521     | Sociology of Marginalized Communities                         | 04           | 20+80             | 100           |                                           |
| SOC.C-522     | Sociology of NGO                                              | 04           | 20+80             | 100           |                                           |
| SOC.C-523     | Sociology of Environment                                      | 04           | 20+80             | 100           |                                           |
| SOC.C-524     | Seminar                                                       | 02           | 50                | 50            |                                           |
| SOC.C-525     | Fieldwork                                                     | 02           | 50                | 50            |                                           |
| SOC.C-526     | Dissertation & Viva                                           | 04           | 100               | 100           |                                           |
| SOC C-527     | MOOC/ Swayam (To be opted) (Online mode)/ Alternative to MOOC | 03           |                   |               |                                           |

**Electives: (In semester III)-**1. Urban Sociology 2. Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR)

## **FIRST SEMESTER**

**Course code-SOC.C-411**

### **Introduction to Sociology (CH-4)**

**Course Objectives:** After studying this paper the students-

- Can get to know the convergence and divergence of Sociology with other social science disciplines, nature and scope of the discipline and its approach.
- Develop knowledge about the subject and its importance.
- Can get acquainted with the basic concepts of Sociology.
- Can generate ideas about the social processes, social institutions, social stratification and social change.

**Learning Outcomes:** This paper is expected to clarify and broaden the students' notion about the subject, the basic concepts used and some universal societal processes. This will provide a holistic picture about what the subject is all about.

#### **Unit-I: Introduction and basic concepts**

- a. Meaning, Nature, Scope and Importance of Sociology
- b. Values, Norms, Laws and Customs
- c. Culture, Status and Role
- d. Society, Community, Associations and Social Institutions

#### **Unit-II: Economy and Society**

- a. Exchange, Gift, Capital
- b. Labour and Market
- c. State and Market: Welfarism and Neoliberalism
- d. Economy- Moral & Ethical Concerns

#### **Unit-III: Social Stratification**

- a. Social Stratification, Differences, Hierarchy and Inequality
- b. Caste, Class and Gender
- c. Race, Tribe, Ethnicity and Disability
- d. Perspectives on Stratification: Functionalism; Marxian and Weberian

#### **Unit-IV: Social Change**

- a. Meaning and Definition of Social Change and Social Mobility
- b. Growth, Evolution, Diffusion, Progress and Development
- c. Sanskritization and Secularization
- d. Globalization and Modernization

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Bottomore, T. B. 2008. Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature, New Delhi: S. Chand
2. Giddens, A. 1991. Introduction to Sociology. Polity Press
3. Haralambos & Holborn. 2014. Sociology: Themes and Perspectives Harper Collins; Eighth edition
4. Horton, P.B., Hunt, C.L. 1984. Sociology. McGraw-Hill.
5. Inkles, A. 1964. What is Sociology? An Introduction to the Discipline and Profession. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice Hall
6. Mills, C.W. 1954. The Power Elite, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
7. Shankar Rao, C.N. 2006. Principles of Sociology: With an Introduction to Social

- Thought, S. Chand & Co. Pvt. Ltd. (Revised ed.)
8. Beteille, Andre. 1971. Caste, Class and Power: Changing Patterns of Stratification in Tanjore Village. New York: University of California Press.
  9. Bhowmik, Sharit. 2012. Industry, Labour and Society. Orient Blackswan.
  10. Bottomore, Tom B. 1965. Elites and Society. New York: Basic Books.
  11. Fernandes, Leela. 2006. India's New Middle Class: Democratic Politics in an Era of Economic Reform. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
  12. Gupta, Dipankar. (ed.) 1991. Social Stratification. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
  13. Mills, C Wright. 1956. The Power Elite. New York. Oxford University Press.
  14. Sharma, K.L. 2006. Caste, Class and Social Mobility among the Scheduled Castes. in K.L.Sharma. ed. Social Stratification and Mobility. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
  15. Sharma, K.L. 1997. Social Stratification in India: Issues and Themes. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
  16. Rossides, Daniel. 1997. Social Stratification - The Interplay of Class, Race, and Gender. New Jersey, Prentice- Hall.
  17. Singh, Yogendra .1999. Social Stratification and Change in India. New Delhi: Manohar.
  18. Srinivas, M.N. 1996. Caste: Its Twentieth Century Avatar. New Delhi: Viking
  19. Xaxa, V. 2008. State, Society and Tribes. Pearson Longman.

### **Course code- SOC.C-412**

### **Classical Sociological Theory (CH-4)**

**Course objectives:** The course would provide a historical background to the context in which sociology emerged as a discipline. It would familiarize students with various perspectives on 19<sup>th</sup> century and early 20<sup>th</sup> century sociological theories.

**Learning outcomes:** On completion of the course, the students will be able to

- Understand the historical context of emergence of sociology.
- Get a comprehensive perspective about the concepts and methodology as developed by Emile Durkheim.
- Provide a broader perspective on theoretical concepts as developed by Karl Marx.
- Explain Max Weber's theoretical and methodological interventions in Sociology.

#### **Unit-I: Historical Background of the Emergence of Sociology**

- a. Europe and the Dynamics of Change in 18<sup>th</sup> and 19<sup>th</sup> Century
- b. Philosophy of Progress
- c. Auguste Comte: Law of Human Progress, Hierarchy of Sciences, Positivism, Social Statics and Dynamics
- d. Herbert Spencer and Organicism

#### **Unit-II: Emile Durkheim**

- a. Division Of Labour
- b. Rules of Sociological Method
- c. Suicide
- d. Elementary Forms of Religious Life

#### **Unit-III: Karl Marx**

- a. Materialistic Interpretation of History
- b. Theory of Ideology
- c. Alienation
- d. Class and Class Struggle

#### **Unit-IV: Max Weber**

- a. Contributions to Methodology: Science, Values, Objectivity, Ideal Types.
- b. Fundamental Concepts: Social Action, Domination, Authority
- c. Class, Status and Party
- d. Sociology of Religion and Economic Development

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Abraham, F and J.H. Morgan. 1985. Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin. New Delhi: Macmillan.
2. Adams, B.N. and R.A. Sydie. 2002. Sociological Theory. New Delhi: Vistaar Publications.
3. Aron, R. 1976. Main Currents in Sociological Thought Vols. I, II. London: Weidenfeld.
4. Barnes, H.E. (ed.). 1948. An Introduction to the History of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
5. Coser, L.A. 1977. Masters of Sociological Thought: Ideas in Historical and Social Context, (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.) New York: Harcourt.
6. Gurvitch, G. and W.E. Moore (eds.). 1945. Twentieth Century Sociology, New York: Philosophical Lib.
7. Heilbrunn, Johan. 1996. The Rise of Social Theory, London: Polity Press.
8. Martindale, Don. 1981. The Nature and Types of Sociological Theory, Boston : Houghton, Mifflin.
9. McLelland, David. 1975. Marx. London: Fontana/Collins.
10. Morrison, Ken. 2006. Marx, Weber, Durkheim: Formations of Modern Social Thought. London: Sage.
11. Nisbet, Robert. 1974. The Sociology of Emile Durkheim. New York: Oxford University Press.
12. Rex, John. 1973. Discovering Sociology. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
13. Ritzer, George. 2011. Sociological Theory (8<sup>th</sup> ed.), New York: Tata McGraw-Hill Companies Inc.
14. Ritzer, George (ed.). 2000. The Blackwell companion to major social theorists. Massachusetts: Blackwell Publishers.
15. Timasheff, N. S. and G.A. Theodorson. 1976. Sociological Theory: Its Nature and Growth (4<sup>th</sup> ed.), New York: Random House.
16. Thomason, Kenneth. 1975. Auguste Comte: The Foundation of Sociology, New York: Halstead Press.
17. Turner, S.P. (ed.). 1993. Emile Durkheim: Sociologist and Moralist. London: Routledge.
18. Turner, Jonathon. 1993. Classical Sociological Theories: A Positivistic Interpretation, Chicago: Nelson-Hall.
19. Turner, J.H. 2011. The Structure of Sociological Theory. Jaipur: Rawat Publishers.

**Course Course code- SOC.C-413**

#### **Sociology of Development (CH-4)**

**Objectives:** The course would provide a comprehensive perspective on sociology of development. It would examine the way the idea of development has been conceptualized, theorized, critiqued and alternatives have been suggested.

**Learning Outcomes:** On completion of the course, the students will be able to

Understand key concepts of sociology of development.

- Develop a comprehensive understanding about the theoretical perspectives on development.
- Get a broader perspective on key issues in development.
- Critically analyze developmentalism.

#### **Unit-I: Conceptualizing Sociology of Development**

- a. Historical Background to the Concept of Development
- b. Economic Growth Model
- c. Social Development
- d. Human Development

#### **Unit-II: Theoretical Perspectives on Development**

- a. Modernization Theories and its Critiques
- b. Dependency Theory
- c. World System Theory
- d. Development Crisis and Post Development Perspectives: Arturo Escobar, Ivan Illich, Gandhi

#### **Unit-III: Critical Issues in Development**

- a. Neo-Liberalization, Globalization and Development
- b. Gender and Development
- c. Subalterns and Development
- d. Environment and Development

#### **Unit-IV: Critiques of Developmentalism and a way forward**

- a. Critique of Development I: As a Mode of Disciplining Subjects, as “Governmetalities”
- b. Critique of Development II: Development as “NGOization”, “Connection Building”, “Neoliberalism”
- c. A Way Forward- Development as Freedom
- d. A Way Forward- Development as Sustainability

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Alavi, H. and T. Shanin. 1982. Introduction to the Sociology of Developing Societies, London: Macmillan.
2. Alex Inkeles. 1969. Making men Modern. *American Journal of Sociology*, 75 (2): 208-225.
3. Alexander, K.C. 1994. The Process of Development of Societies. New Delhi: Sage.
4. Cooke, Bill and Uma Kothari (eds). 2001. *Participation: The New Tyranny?* London: Zed Books.
5. Andrew, W. 1984. Introduction to the Sociology of Development. New Jersey: Humanities Press International.
6. Appadurai, Arjun. 1996. Modernity at Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalization. University of Minnesota Press.
7. Baviskar, Amita. 2007. “The Dream Machine: The Model Development Project and The Remaking of the State.” in Chopra et al ed. *Growth, Equity, Environment and Population: Economic and Sociological Perspectives* 59: 287. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
8. Dreze, Jean and Amartya Sen. 2002. Development and Participation. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
9. Escobar, Arturo. 1995. Encountering Development: The Making and Unmaking of the Third World. Princeton University Press.
10. Frank, Andre Gunder. 1971. Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America. Penguin Books.

11. Ferguson, James. 1994. *The Anti-Politics Machine: "Development," Depoliticization, and Bureaucratic Power in Lesotho*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press. (Reading Material for Development as Disciplining Subjects)
12. Freire, Paulo. 1996. *Pedagogy of the Oppressed*. Penguin Books.
13. Guha, Ramachandra. 1996. "Savaging the Civilized: Verrier Elwin and the Tribal Question in Late Colonial India." *Economic and Political Weekly*, 2375–89.
14. Harvey, David. 2005. *A Brief History of Neoliberalism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
15. Haq, Mahbub ul. 1996. *Reflections on Human Development: How the Focus of Development Economics Shifted from National Income Accounting to People-Centered Policies*, told by one of the Chief Architects of the New Paradigm. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
16. Illich, Ivan 1977. *Toward a History of Needs*. Bantam.
17. Kabeer, Naila. 1994. *Reversed Realities. Gender Hierarchies in Development Thought*. New York: Verso.
18. Li, Tania. 2007. *The Will to Improve: Governmentality, Development, and the Practice of Politics*. Durham: Duke University Press. (Reading Material for Development as Governmentality)
19. Mosse, David. 2005. *Cultivating Development: An Ethnography of Aid Policy and Practice*. Anthropology, Culture, and Society. London ; Ann Arbor, MI: Pluto Press.
20. Pieterse, Jan Nederveen. 2001. *Development Theory: Deconstructions/ Reconstructions*. New Delhi: Sage.
21. Rahnama, Majid and Victoria Bawtree (eds). 1997. *The Post Development Reader*. London: Zed Books.
22. Rege, Sharmila. 2003. *Sociology of Gender: The Challenge of Feminist Sociological Thought*. Delhi: Sage.
23. Roberts, J Timmons et. al. (eds). 2015. *The Globalization and Development Reader: Perspectives on Development and Global Change*. West Sussex: Wiley Blackwell.
24. Sachs, Wolfgang (ed.). 1997. *The Development Dictionary*. Hyderabad: Orient Longman.
25. Sassen, Saskia. 2015. „Global Cities and Survival Circuits“. In Roberts, J Timmons et. al. (eds). *The Globalization and Development Reader: Perspectives on Development and Global Change*. West Sussex: Wiley Blackwell.
26. Scherz, China. 2014. *Having People, Having Heart: Charity, Sustainable Development, and Problems of Dependence in Central Uganda*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press. (Reading material for Development as Sustainability)
27. Sekhar, K. and V. Subramanyam. 2010. *Social Exclusion, Integration and Inclusive Policies*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
28. Sen, Amartya. 1999. *Development as Freedom*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (Reading Material for development as freedom)
29. Shah, Alpa. 2010. *In the Shadows of the State: Indigenous Politics, Environmentalism, and Insurgency in Jharkhand, India*. Durham: Duke University Press.
30. Sharma, Aradhana. 2006. "Crossbreeding Institutions, Breeding Struggle: Women's Empowerment, Neoliberal Governmentality, and State (Re)Formation in India." *Cultural Anthropology*, Vol. 21 (1): 60-78. (Reading Material for Development as NGOization)
31. SinghaRoy, Debal K. (ed). 2001. *Social Development and the Empowerment of Marginalized Groups*. New Delhi: Sage.
32. Tipps, Dean C Tipps. 1973. „Modernisation Theory and the Comparative Study of Societies: A Critical Perspective“. *Comparative Studies in Society and History*. Vol. 15 (2): 199 – 226.
33. Wallerstein, Immanuel. 1983. *Historical Capitalism*. London: Verso

**Course code-SOC.C-414**  
**Sociology of Gender (CH-4)**

**Course Objectives:** This paper focuses on the basic issues of gender studies and orient the students with various feminist theories and contemporary issues on women and gender studies.

**Learning Outcome:** Students can develop a critical understanding of gender from a sociological perspective. The course hopes to sensitize students on gender issues and contribute towards building a gender just society.

**Unit-I: Social Construction of Gender**

- a. Gendering Sociology
- b. Gender, Sex, Sexuality
- c. Production of Masculinity and Femininity
- d. Power, Patriarchy and Subordination

**Unit-II: Feminist Thought**

- a. Waves in Feminism: First Wave, Second Wave and Third Wave
- b. Marxist, Socialist Feminism, and Black Feminism
- c. Feminist Methodologies and Critiques of Objectivity
- d. Emergence of Women's Studies in India

**Unit-III Gender and Development**

- a. Women in Development (WID), Women and Development WAD, and Gender and Development (GAD)
- b. Feminist Critiques of Development and Global Conferences on Women
- c. Public Policy and Women's Reservation: Rights vs Representation
- d. Gendered Inequalities in Health, Education, and Labour

**Unit-IV: Intersections, Challenges and Resistance**

- a. Gender, Class, Caste, Tribe
- b. Property, Inheritance and Resource access
- c. Religion, Nation and Identity Politics
- d. Women's Movements: Protection of Environment and Anti-Liquor

**Suggested Readings**

1. Abbot, P. and C. Wallace. 1990. An Introduction to Sociology: Feminist Perspectives. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
2. Abu-Lughod, Lila. 2002. "Do Muslim Women Really Need Saving?: Anthropological Reflections on Cultural Relativism and its Others." American Anthropologist 104 (3) [pp 783-790].
3. Agarwal, B. 1994. A field of one's own: Gender and land rights in South Asia (No. 58). Cambridge University Press.
4. Agarwal, Bina. 1995. 'Gender and Legal Rights in Agricultural Land in India', Economic and Political Weekly, 30 (12): A39-56.
5. Agarwal, B. 1997. "Bargaining" and gender relations: Within and beyond the household. Feminist economics, 3(1), 1-51.
6. Barrett, M. 1980. Women's Oppression Today, London: Verso.
7. Bartky, S. 1990. Femininity and Domination. New York: Routledge.
8. Bhasin, K. 1993. What is Patriarchy? Kali for Women.
9. Butler, J. 1990. Gender Trouble. Routledge.
10. Collins, P. H. 1998. It's all in the family: Intersections of gender, race, and nation. Hypatia, 13(3),

11. Collins, P. H. 2022. *Black feminist thought: Knowledge, consciousness, and the politics of empowerment*. Routledge.
12. Connell, R. W. 2005. *Masculinities* (2nd ed.). University of California Press.
13. Connell, R.W. and Messerschmidt, J. W. 2005. *Hegemonic Masculinity: Rethinking the Concept*, in *Gender and Society*. 19: 829-859.
14. Eichler, M. 1991. *Nonsexist Research Methods: A Practical Guide*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
15. Engels, F. 1972. *The Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State*. London: Lawrence & Wishart. Morgan.
16. Harding, S. 1987. *Feminism and Methodology*. Milton Keynes: Open University Press.
17. Hill-Collins, Patricia. 2002. "Learning from the outsider within" in S. Jackson and S. Scott (eds.) *Gender: A Sociological Reader*. London: Routledge [pp 69-78].
18. Ilaiah, K. 1992. Andhra Pradesh's Anti-Liquor Movement. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 2406-2408.
19. Kandiyoti, Deniz. 1991 "Bargaining with Patriarchy" in Judith Lorber and Susan A. Farrell (eds.) *The Social Construction of Gender*, New Delhi: Sage Publications [pp.104-118].
20. Kumar, R. 1994. *The History of Doing*. Zubaan.
21. Kumar, Radha. 1999. "From Chipko to Sati: The Contemporary Indian Women's Movement" In Nivedita Menon (ed.) *Gender and Politics in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press [pp342-369].
22. Lahey, Kathleen. 1987. 'Feminist Theories of (In) Equality', *Wisconsin Women's Law Journal*, (3): 5-28.
23. Mills, M. 1980. *Indian Women and Patriarchy: Conflicts and Dilemmas of Students and Working Women*. Concept, New Delhi.
24. Mohanty, C. T., & Torres, L. (Eds.). 1991. *Third world women and the politics of feminism* (Vol. 632). Indiana University Press.
25. Nongbri, T. 2003. *Development, ethnicity and gender*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
26. Oakley, A. 1972. *Sex, Gender and Society*. London, Temple Smith.
27. Oakley, A. 1974. *Sociology of Housework*. Oxford: Martin Roberson.
28. Omvedt, G. 1990. *Violence Against Women*. Kali for Women.
29. Pawson, R. 1992. *Feminist Methodology* in M. Haralambos (ed.) *Developments in Sociology*, vol. 8, Ormskirk: Causeway Press.
30. Rath, N. 2014. *Gender and Society*. Mayur Publication: Delhi
31. Rege, S. 1998. Dalit women talk differently: A critique of 'difference' and towards a Dalit feminist standpoint position. *Economic and Political Weekly*, WS39-WS46.
32. Rege, S. 2004. *Sociology of Gender: The Challenge of Feminist Sociological Thought*. Sage, New Delhi.
33. Rege, S. 2014. *Writing caste/writing gender: Narrating Dalit women's testimonies*. Zubaan.
34. Reinharz, Shulamit with Lynn Davidman. 1992. *Feminist Methods in Social Research*. New York: Oxford University Press.
35. S. Jackson and S. Scott (eds.) 2002 *Gender: A Sociological Reader*, London: Routledge.
36. Sangari, K., & Vaid, S. 1989. *Recasting Women: Essays in Colonial History*. Kali for Women.
37. Shiva, V., Mies, M. 2014. *Ecofeminism*. Zed Books
38. Strathern, Marilyn. 1987. "An Awkward Relationship: The Case of Feminism and Anthropology." *Signs* 12(2):276-292.
39. Susie, Tharu and Tejaswini Niranjana. 1999. Problems for a contemporary theory of gender" in Nivedita Menon (ed.) *Gender and Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press [pp 494-525].
40. Tong, R. 1989. *Feminist Thought: A Comprehensive Introduction*. USA: Westview Press
41. Uberoi, Patricia. 1990. "Feminine Identity and National Ethos in Indian Calendar Art" In *Economic and Political Weekly* Vol. 25, No. 17 (Apr. 28, 1990), (pp. WS41-WS48).

42. Walby, S. 1990. *Theorizing Patriarchy*. Wiley-Blackwell
43. Walby, Sylvia. 2002. "Gender, Class and Stratification: Towards a new approach" in S. Jackson and S. Scott (eds.) *Gender: A Sociological reader*. London: Routledge
44. Xaxa, V. 2004. Women and Gender in the Study of Tribes in India. *Indian Journal of Gender Studies*, 11(3), 345-367.

## SECOND SEMESTER

**Course code- SOC.C-421**

### **Modern Sociological Theory (CH-4)**

**Course Objectives:** The course would review the developments in Sociological theorization in the post Second World War scenario. It would introduce students to key debates in contemporary sociological theory. Finally, it would address to the larger question of politics of knowledge production and theorization.

**Learning Outcome:** On completion of the course, the students will be able to

- i. Know the principal lines in the development of Modern Sociological theory.
- ii. Understand the concepts and theories of Functionalism, Conflict perspective and Interpretative sociology.
- iii. Provide a broader perspective on theoretical articulations of Neo-Marxist perspective and Critical theory.
- iv. Raise critical questions pertaining to politics of knowledge.

#### **Unit-I: Functionalism and Reactions to Functionalism**

- a. Talcott Parsons: Social Action, Structural-Functionalism
- b. Robert K. Merton: Middle Range Theory, Revision of Functional Analysis, Anomie
- c. C. Wright Mills, Alvin Gouldner and Critique of Functionalism
- d. Ralf Dahrendorf, Lewis Coser and Theory of Social Conflict

#### **Unit-II: Interpretative Sociology**

- a. The Chicago School: G.H Mead's Symbolic Interactionism- Mind, Self and Society
- b. Phenomenological Sociology: Alfred Schutz and Peter Berger
- c. Harold Garfinkel and Ethnomethodology
- d. Erving Goffman and Dramaturgical theory

#### **Unit-III: Neo-Marxist and Critical Theory**

- a. Antonio Gramsci: Hegemony
- b. Louis Althusser: Ideology
- c. Frankfurt School: Late Capitalist Culture
- d. Contributions of Adorno and Jurgen Habermas

#### **Unit-IV: Contemporary Theoretical Trends**

- a. Feminist Critique of Sociology
- b. Challenging Structure and Agency Dichotomy: Antony Giddens-Structuration Theory, Pierre Bourdieu- Theory of Practice
- c. Post Modern theory: Michel Foucault and Derrida
- d. Post-Colonial Theory: Edward Said-Orientalism

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Abraham, M.F.2001. *Modern Sociological Theory: An introduction*. New Delhi: Oxford.
2. Adams, B.N. and Sydie, R.A. 2001 *Sociological Theory*, New Delhi: Vistaar.
3. Althusser, L. 1971. *Lenin and Philosophy and Other Essays*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
4. Appelrouth, Scott and Edles, D. 2008. *Classical and Contemporary Sociological Theory: Text and Readings*. California: Pine Forge Press.

5. Bourdieu, Pierre. [1977] 1999. *Outline of a Theory of Practice*. Chapter 4: “Structures, Habitus and Power:” pp. 159-197.

6. Connerton, Paul. Ed. 1976. Critical Sociology. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
7. Giddens, Anthony and Turner, J. H. Ed. 1987. Social Theory Today. Cambridge: Polity Press.
8. Giddens, Anthony. 1984. The Constitution of Society. Outline of the Theory of Structuration. Cambridge: Polity.
9. Gouldner, Alvin. 1971. The Coming Crisis of Western Sociology. London: Heinemann.
10. Gramsci, Antonio. 1971. Selections from the Prison Notebooks. London: Lawrence and Wishart.
11. Mennell, Stephen. 1980. Sociological Theory: Uses and Unities. Surrey: Thomas Nelson and Sons, 2nd Edition.
12. Rabinow, Paul. Ed. 1986. The Foucault Reader. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
13. Ritzer, George. Ed. 2007. The Blackwell Encyclopaedia of Sociology. Oxford: Blackwell.
14. Skinner, Quentin. Ed. 1990. The Return of Grand Theory in the Human Sciences. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
15. Smith, Dorothy E. 1999. Reading the Social: Critique, Theory and Investigations. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
16. Wright Mills, C. 1959. The Sociological Imagination. New York: Oxford University Press.

### **Course code – SOC.C-422** **Research Methodology-I (CH-4)**

**Study Objectives:** There is an attempt to provide students with an orientation to Qualitative **Social Research** and to introduce the students with the important concepts, techniques and processes in qualitative research.

**Learning Outcomes:** As village-based study with fieldwork is conducted every year by the students of Dept. of Sociology. This paper will help the students to conduct empirical studies using qualitative methods with an appropriate knowledge of research tools and techniques. This will further orient them to conduct studies with multi-disciplinary perspectives on different social issues.

#### **Unit-I: Philosophical Roots of Social Research**

- a. Ontology and Epistemology
- b. Philosophy of Science: Facts, Concepts and Theory
- c. Induction and Deduction; Theory Building
- d. Objectivity and Subjectivity

#### **Unit-II: Concept and Techniques in Qualitative Research**

- a. Pure Research and Applied Research
- b. Observation and Interview
- c. Case study, Content Analysis
- d. Focus Group Discussion

#### **Unit-III: Methods in Qualitative Social Research**

- a. Narratives: Life History & Oral History
- b. Ethnography
- c. Grounded Theory
- d. Historical Method, Comparative Method

#### **Unit-IV: Fieldwork, Social Research and Ethics**

- a. Encounters and Experiences in Fieldwork, Field Diary, Field Notes
- b. Anthropological and Sociological Traditions of Research
- c. Methodological Issues in Qualitative Research, Feminist Research
- d. Ethical Issues in Social Research

#### **Suggested Readings**

1. Bryman, A. 1988. *Quality and Quantity in Social Research*, London: Unwin.
2. Bryman, A. 2005. *Social Research Methods*, London: Oxford University Press.
3. Corbetta, P. 2003. *Social Research: Theory, Methods and Techniques*, London: Sage.
4. Denzin, N. K., & Lincoln, Y. S. 2011. *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research*. Sage.
5. Feyerabend, P. K. 1975. *Against Method*, London: New Left Books.
6. Giddens, A. 1974. *Positivism and Sociology*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
7. Goode, W.J., and Hatt, P. K. 1952. *Methods in Social Research*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
8. Gorman, R. A. 1977. *The Dual Vision: Alfred Schutz and the Myth of Phenomenological Social Science*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
9. Hennink, M., Hutter, I., & Bailey, A. 2010. *Qualitative Research Methods*. Sage
10. Kuhn, T. S. 1970. *The Structure of Scientific Revolution*, Chicago: Chicago University Press.
11. Mukherji, P.N. 2000. *Methodology of Social Research: Dilemmas and Perspectives*, New Delhi: Sage.
12. Myrdal, G. 1970. *Objectivity in Social Research*, London: Gerald Duckworth.
13. Newton-Smith, W. H. 1981. *The Rationality of Science*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
14. Popper, K. 1972. *Objective Knowledge*, London: Oxford University Press.
15. Punch, K. 1996. *Introduction to Social Research*, London: Sage.
16. Reinharz, Shulamit; Davidman, Lynn. 1992. *Feminist Methods in Social Research*. New York: Oxford University Press. p. 241. ISBN 978-0-19-507386-7.
17. Shipman, M. 1988. *The Limitation Social Research*, London: Sage.
18. Somekh, B. and Lewin, C. 2002. *Research Methods in Social Sciences*, London: Sage.
19. Srivastava, V. K. (Ed.). 2005. *Methodology and Fieldwork*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

### **Course code-SOC.C-423**

### **Sociology of Kinship, Marriage and Family (Ch-4)**

**Course Objectives:** The students will have a clear understanding on the pattern and issues related to Kinship, Marriage and Family system in Indian society. This will make them more familiar with Indian social institutions.

**Learning Outcome:** After having a thorough understanding on the Indian social institutions, it will help students to internalize the institutional values and norms and adapt with the changes thereby.

#### **Unit-I: Kinship**

- a. Basic Concepts and Key Terms
- b. Theories of Kinship: Descent and Alliance
- c. Kinship and Gender
- d. Re-casting Kinship

#### **Unit-II: Marriage**

- a. Classification, Proscriptions and Prescriptions of Marriage
- b. Marriage as a Socio-Legal Institution
- c. Caste, Religion, and the Politics of Marriage
- d. Global and Digital Transformations of Marriage

#### **Unit-III: Family**

- a. Theories and Discourses of the family
- b. Family In India
- c. Affective Labour and Social Reproduction in the Family/ Caste, Class, and Space
- d. Transforming and Re-imagining Families

#### **Unit-IV: Contemporary Issues in Indian Family**

- a. Domestic Violence, Honor Killing
- b. Gendered Atrocities and Structural Violence
- c. The Politics of Dowry
- d. Care of Children and Aged

### Suggested Readings:

1. Ahmed, A. 2001. Reforming Muslim Personal Law, *Economic and Political Weekly*, 36 (8), 618-619.
2. Agnes, F. 2011. *Family Law: Volume I & II*. Oxford University Press.
3. Atal, Y. 2016. *Indian Society: Continuity and Change*. Pearson India Education Services Private Limited: Delhi.
4. Baldassar, L., & Merla, L. (Eds.). 2014. *Transnational families, migration and the circulation of care*. Routledge.
5. Banard, A. 2011. Elementary structures of kinship. In *Social anthropology and human origins* (pp. 111–127). Cambridge University Press.
6. Beattie, J. 1999a. Kinship. In *Other cultures: Aims, methods and achievements in social anthropology* (pp. 93–116). Routledge.
7. Beattie, J. 1999b. Marriage and affinity. In *Other cultures: Aims, methods and achievements in social anthropology* (pp. 117–138). Routledge.
8. Bhandari, P. 2018. Makings of modern marriage: Choice, family, and the matchmakers. In *Exploring Indian modernities: Ideas and practices* (pp. 131–149).
9. Bilton, T., et al. 1997. Theorizing modern family life. In *Introducing sociology* (pp. 479–525). Palgrave.
10. Carsten, J. 2004. *After kinship*. Cambridge University Press.
11. Chowdhry, P. 2007. *Contentious marriages, eloping couples: Gender, caste and patriarchy in Northern India*. Oxford University Press.
12. Das, V. 1994. Masks and faces: An essay on Punjabi kinship. In P. Uberoi (Ed.), *Family, kinship and marriage in India* (pp. 198–222). Oxford University Press.
13. Dube, L. 1997. *Women and kinship: Comparative perspectives on gender in South and South-East Asia*. United Nations University Press.
14. Featherstone, K., Atkinson, P., Bharadwaj, A., & Clarke, A. 2005. *Risky relations: Family, kinship and the new genetics* (1st ed.). Routledge.
15. Franklin, S. 2013. *Biological relatives: IVF, stem cells and the future of kinship*. Duke University Press.
16. Gough, K. 1973. The Nayar: North Kerala. In D. M. Schneider & K. Gough (Eds.), *Matrilineal kinship* (pp. 385–404). University of California Press.
17. Gough, K. E. 1959. The Nayars and the definition of marriage. *The Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland*, 89, 23–34.
18. Gupta, C. 2009. Hindu women, Muslim men: Love Jihad and conversions. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 44(51), 13–15.
19. Hochschild, A. R., & Machung, A. 2012. *The second shift: Working families and the revolution at home*. Penguin Books.
20. Jackson, S., & Scott, S. (Eds.). 2002. Part three: Marriage and intimate relationships. In *Gender: A sociological reader* (pp. 203–259). Routledge.
21. Kaur, R., & Palriwala, R. (Eds.). 2014. *Marrying in South Asia: Shifting concepts, changing practices in a globalising world*. Orient BlackSwan.
22. Levi-Strauss, C. 1969. *The elementary structures of kinship*. Eyre and Spottiswoode.
23. Linda Stone (Ed.). 2006. *Kinship and family: An anthropological reader* (pp. 362–

- 377). Blackwell.
24. Morgan, L. H. 1871. *Systems of consanguinity and affinity of the human family*. Smithsonian Institution.
  25. Nakane, C. 1967. *Garo and Khasi: A comparative study in matrilineal systems*. Mouton.
  26. Parkin, R. 1997. *Kinship: An introduction to basic concepts*. Blackwell Publishers.
  27. Patel, T. 2005. *Family in India: Structure and practice*. Sage.
  28. Rubin, G. 1995. The traffic in women: Notes on the political economy of sex. In R. Reiter (Ed.), *Toward an anthropology of women*. Monthly Review Press.
  29. Schneider, D. M. 1968. *American kinship: A cultural account*. Prentice-Hall.
  30. Schneider, D. M. 1980. Relative and family. In *American kinship: A cultural account*. University of Chicago Press.
  31. Stone, L., & King, D. E. 2018. *Kinship and gender: An introduction* (5th ed.). Routledge.
  32. Uberoi, P. 1995. When is a marriage not a marriage? Sex, sacrament and contract in Hindu marriage. *Contributions to Indian Sociology*, 29(1–2), 319–345.
  33. Uberoi, P. 2009. *Your law and my custom: Legislating the family in India*. Critical Quest.
  34. Uberoi, P. 2013. *Family, marriage and kinship in India*. Oxford University Press.
  35. Weston, K. 1991. *Families we choose: Lesbians, gays, kinship*. Columbia University Press.
  36. Das Gupta, K. 1976. *Women in Indian Scene*, Abhiman Publications, New Delhi.
  37. Desai N., and Krishnaraj, M. 1987. *Women and Society in India*, Ajanta publications: New Delhi.
  38. Desouza, P.R. 2015. Politics of the Uniform Civil Code in India, *Economic and Political Weekly*, 50(48), 50-57.
  39. Dube, L. 1974. *Sociology of Kinship*. Popular Prakashan: Bombay.
  40. Ghosh, S.K. 1984. *Women in Changing Society*. Ashish Publishing House: New Delhi.
  41. Jha, M. 2013. *An Introduction to Social Anthropology (Second revised edition)*. Vikas Publishing House Private Limited: New Delhi
  42. Mahajan, A. and Madhurima. 1995. *Family Violence and Abuse of Women in Indian Society*. Deep and Deep: Delhi.
  43. Majumdar, D.N., & Madan, T.N. 2000. *An Introduction to Social Anthropology*. Mayoor Paperbacks: New Delhi.
  44. Menon, N. 2014. A Uniform Civil Code in India: The State of the Debate in 2014, *Feminist Studies*, 40 (2), 480-486.
  45. Parashar, A. 2008. Gender Inequality and Religious Personal Laws in India, *The Brown Journal of World Affair*, 14 (2), 102-112.
  46. Ravi, K. 1976. *Role Conflicts in working women*. Chetna Publications: New Delhi.
  47. Ross, A.D. 2015. *The Hindu Family in its Urban Setting*. Rawat Publication
  48. Sharma, M.L. and Dak, T.M. 1987. *Aging in India: Challenge for the society*, Ajanta Publications: New Delhi.
  49. Sharma, O.C. 1994. *Crimes Against Women*. Ashish Publishing House: New Delhi
  50. Singh, S., and Srivastava, S.P. 2001. *Gender Equality Through Empowerment: Strategies and Approaches*. Bharat Book Centre: Lucknow.
  51. Suneetha, A. 2012. Muslim Women and Marriage Law: Debating the Model Nikahnama, *Economic and Political Weekly*, 47(43), 40-48.
  52. Verma, B. 1993. *Exploitation of Women Labour in India*. Deep and Deep: Delhi.

**Course code-SOC.C-424**  
**Rural Sociology (CH-4)**

**Course Objectives:** This course introduces the students to sociological perspectives in understanding rural society. The focus of the course will be to engage with the issues and concerns that the rural societies in India are encountering in the contemporary times.

**Learning Outcome:** On completion of the course, the students will be able to

- Develop a conceptual understanding of Rural Society.
- Explain diverse theoretical approaches developed by scholars in understanding rural society.
- Analyse the agrarian issues in contemporary India and interrogate the role of state in agrarian society.
- Discuss scholarly articulations on power and politics in rural society.

**Unit-I: Conceptualizing Rural Society**

- a. Basic Concepts: Rural Society, Rural-Urban Continuum
- b. Conceptualizing Peasant, Classification of Peasants, Land Ownership Patterns
- c. Historical Development of Rural Sociology and Agrarian studies Globally
- d. Historical Development of Village Studies in India.

**Unit-II: Approaches to Study Rural Society**

- a. Evolutionary
- b. Structural-Functional Approach
- c. Marxist
- d. Subaltern

**Unit-III: Agrarian Questions**

- a. Mode of Production Debate in Indian Agriculture
- b. State Interventions: Land Reforms, Green Revolution, Commercialization of Agriculture.
- c. Agrarian Relations: Caste, Class and Gender, Feminization of Labour, Tribes and Land.
- d. Agrarian Distress, Farmers' Suicide, Footloose and Migrant Labor, Globalization and Land Questions.

**Unit-IV: Power Structure and Politics**

- a. Rural Leadership and Factionalism
- b. Panchayati Raj Before and After 73<sup>rd</sup> Amendment
- c. Empowerment of Women and Weaker Sections
- d. Farmers' Movements in India

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Asthana M D and Pedro Madrano (ed). 2001. Towards Hunger Free India: Agenda and Imperatives. New Delhi: Manohar.
2. Atal Yogesh & Rajesh Misra (eds). 2004. Understanding the Social Sphere: The Village and Beyond. Jaipur: Rawat.
3. Barbara Harriss-White. 2004. India's Socially Regulated Economy. The Indian Journal of Labour Economics, 47(1): 49-68.
4. Basu, Kaushik. (ed). 2000. Agrarian Questions, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
5. Bergmann, Theodor. 1984. Agrarian Reform in India. New Delhi: Agricole.
6. Berberglu, Berch (ed). 1992. Class, State and Development in India. New Delhi: Sage
7. Beteille, Andre. 1974. Studies in Agrarian Social Structure. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
8. Beteille, Andre. 1979. Caste, Class and Power. Berkeley: University of California Press.
9. Bhalla Alok and Peter J Bumke (eds). 1992. Images of Rural India in the Twentieth Century.

New Delhi: Sage.

10. Bhaumik, Shankar Kumar. 1993. *Tenancy Relations and Agrarian Development*. New Delhi: Sage.
11. Bose, Pradip Kumar. 1984. *Classes in a Rural society*. New Delhi: Ajanta.
12. Breman Jan, Peter Kloos and AshwaniSaith. 1997. *The Village in Asia Revisited*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
13. Chakraborty K and S K Bhattacharya. 1993. *Leadership, Factions and Panchayati Raj*. Jaipur: Rawat.
14. Chakraborty, Anand. 2001. *Social Power and Everyday Class Relations: Agrarian Transformation in North Bihar*. New Delhi: Sage.
15. Daniel Thorner. 1966. *The Theory of Peasant Economy*, In D Thorner et al (ed) A.V Chayanov: *Theory of Peasant Economy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
16. Doshi S L and P C Jain.1999. *Rural Sociology*. Jaipur: Rawat.
17. Frankel Francine R. 1971. *India's Green Revolution: Economic Gains and Political Costs*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
18. Gough, K and Hari P. Sharma (eds). 1973. *Imperialism and Revolution in South Asia*, New York: Monthly Reviewed Press.
19. Guha, Ranajit and Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak (ed). 1989. *Selected Subaltern Studies*. London: Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
20. Harriss White, Barbara and S Janakarajan. 1997. *From Green Revolution to Rural Industrial Revolution in South India*. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 32(25):1469- 1477.
21. Haque T and A S Sirohi. 1986. *Agrarian Reforms and Institutional Changes in India*. New Delhi: Concept.
22. Jean Dreze. 2004. *Democracy and Right to Food*. *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol.39, No.17, pp. 1723-31.
23. Jens Lerche. 2013. *The Agrarian Question in Neoliberal India: Agrarian Transition Bypassed?* *Journal of Agrarian Change*, Vol.13, No.3, July.
24. Jha Hetukar. 1991. *Social Structures of Indian Villages*. New Delhi: Sage.
25. John Macdougall. 1980. *Two Models of Power in Contemporary rural India*. *Contributions to Indian Sociology (N.S)*, Vol.14, No.1, pp.77-94.
26. Joshi P C. 1975. *Land Reforms in India*. Bombay: Allied.
27. Mencher John. 1978. *Agriculture and Social Structure in Tamil Nadu*. Bombay: Allied.
28. Mohanty, Bibhuti Bhusan. 2016. "Agrarian Transition: From Classic to Current Debates." In *Critical Perspectives on Agrarian Transition: India in the Global Debate*, edited by Bibhuti Bhusan Mohanty, 1–40. Rutledge.
29. Newby H. 1980. *Trend Report: Rural Sociology*. *Current Sociology*, 78 (Spring). pp.5- 10, 23-30; 36-53; 76-93.
30. Patel, M.L. 1974. *Changing land Problems of Tribal India*. Bhopal: Progress Publishers.
31. Patnaik Utsa. 1987. *Peasant Class Differentiation: A Study in Method with Reference to Haryana*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
32. Sharma K L. 1997. *Rural Society in India*. Jaipur: Rawat.
33. SinghaRoy, K. Debal (ed). 2001. *Social Development and the Empowerment of Mariginalised Groups: Perspectives and Strategies*. New Delhi: Sage.
34. Shanin, Teodor (ed). 1987. *Peasants and Peasant Societies*. Second edition. Blackwell Publishers.
35. Srinivas M N. 1987. *The Dominant Caste and Other Essays*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
36. Thakur, Manish. 2014. *Indian Village: A Conceptual History*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
37. Thorner Alice. 1982. *Semi-Feudalism or Capitalism.*, EPW, December, pp.1961-8, 1993-9, 2061-6.

38. Zaid S M Iqbal Anis. 1988. Politics, Power and Leadership in Rural India. New Delhi: Commonwealth.

## **Inter-departmental Course (IDC)**

### **Introduction to Gender Studies**

**Course objectives:** The course primarily intends to provide students a basic understanding of some of the key concepts in gender studies. In unpacking the very concept of gender it tracks the major academic debates pertaining to the term gender. In doing so, it seeks to trace the complex history of the term gender and the changing meaning of the term gender in due course of time.

#### **Unit I. Basic Concepts in Gender Studies**

- a. Androcentrism
- b. Feminism
- c. Masculinity and Femininity
- d. Patriarchy

#### **Unit II. Understanding Gender Studies**

- a. Historical evolution of the concepts Sex/Gender
- b. Historical root of the Development of Women's Studies/Gender Studies
- c. Conceptualizing Intersectionality
- d. Caste, Race, Tribe, Disability

#### **Unit III. Feminist Histories**

- a. First Wave and Second Wave of Feminism
- b. Critique of Sisterhood: Proposing Difference as a Critical Category
- c. Marxist and Socialist Feminism
- d. Feminist Solidarities between Dalit and African American women, Identity Movements.

#### **Essential Readings:**

- Alison M Jagger and Iris Marion Young. 2017. A Companion to Feminist Philosophy. Blackwell.
- Bell hooks: "The Oppositional Gaze: Black Female Spectators". Jones, Amelia (ed.) The Feminism and Visual Culture Reader. London: Routledge, 2003.
- Blackwell Companion to Gender Studies edited by Philomena Essed, David Theo Goldberg and Audrey Kobayashi. 2017. Blackwell.
- Combahee River Collective: A Black Feminist Statement. 1977. In Let Nobody Turn Us Around: Voices of Resistance, Reform, and Renewal; An African American Anthology, edited by Manning Marable and Leith Mullings, 524-529. New York: Bowman & Littlefield Publishers Inc., 2000.
- Handbook of Gender and Women's Studies edited by Kathy Davis, Mary Evan and Judith Lorber. 2006. Sage.
- Judith Butler. 1990. Gender Trouble. New York: Routledge.
- Kimberlé Crenshaw. 1991. 'Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, and Violence against Women of Color', Stanford Law Review. Vol.43. No.6. pp. 1241-1299.
- Rosemarie Tong. 2008. Feminist Thought, Westview Press.
- Shailaja Paik. 2014. Building Bridges: Articulating Dalit and African American Women's Solidarity. Women's Studies Quarterly 42, no. 3/4: 74-96.

- Sharmila Rege. 1998. "Dalit Women Talk Differently: A critique of 'Difference' and Towards a Dalit Feminist Stand Point Position". Economic and Political weekly, Vol.33, no.44.
- Valerie Bryson. 1992. 'Feminist Political Theory: An Introduction' Palgrave. (Selected chapters).

## **THIRD SEMESTER**

**Course code-SOC.C-511**

### **Theoretical Perspectives in Indian Sociology (CH- 4)**

**Course Objectives:** The course aims to unravel significant themes and perspectives in understanding Indian Society. The attempt of the course is to capture articulations to understand Indian society with all its complexities.

**Learning outcomes:** On completion of the course, the students will be able to

- To analyze the development of Sociology and Social anthropology in India.
- To explain diverse approaches in understanding Indian society
- Develop understanding on critical perspectives in analyzing Indian society.
- To discuss on contemporary articulations on Indian society.

#### **Unit-I: Trajectories in the development of Sociology and Social Anthropology in India**

- Development of Sociology in India
- Legacies: Bombay School, Lucknow school
- Methods: Book view and Field view
- Locations and Practices of the Early Sociologists

#### **Unit-II: Approaches to Study Indian Society-I**

- Indological: G.S. Ghurye
- Functionalist: M.N. Srinivas, S.C. Dube
- Structuralist: Louis Dumont, Veena Das
- Cultural: Iravati Karve, N.K. Bose

#### **Unit-III: Approaches to Study Indian Society-II**

- Marxian and Weberian Perspective
- Subaltern Perspective
- Dalit Perspective
- Feminist Perspective

#### **Unit-IV: Contemporary Articulations**

- Adivasi/Tribal Perspective
- Minority Perspective
- Dalit Feminist Perspective
- Disability Perspective

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Addlakha, Renu. 2013. Disability Studies in India: Global Discourses, Local Realities. New Delhi: Routledge.
2. Beteille, Andre. 1979. Caste, Class and Power. Berkley: University of California Press.
3. Chakravarti, Uma. 2006. Gendering Caste: Through Feminist Lens. Calcutta: Stree.
4. Das, Veena. 2012. Structure and Cognition aspects of Hindu caste and ritual. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

5. Dasgupta, Abhijit. 2014. Studies in Indian Sociology: On the Margins: Tribes, Castes, and Other Social Categories. New Delhi. Sage.
6. Desai, A R. 1981. Relevance of Marxist Approach for India. *Sociological Bulletin*, Vol.30, No.1, pp-1-20.
7. Deshpande, G.P. (ed). 2002. Selected Writings of Jotirao Phule, New Delhi: Left word.
8. Deshpande, Satish. 2003. Contemporary India: A Sociological View. Delhi: Penguin Viking.
9. Dhanagere D N. 1998. Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology, Jaipur: Rawat.
10. Dube, S. C. 1990. Indian Society. New Delhi: National Book Trust.
11. Dumont Louis. 1970. Homo Hierarchicus: The Caste System and its Implications. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
12. Gough, Kathleen. 1981. Rural society in southeast India. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
13. Guha, Ranajit. 1998. Selected Subaltern Studies. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
14. Ghurye, G. S. 1932. Caste and Race in India. Kegan Paul.
15. Hardiman, D. 1987. The coming of the Devi: Adivasi Assertion in western India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
16. Hegde, Sasheej. 2014. Invoking sociology at University of Lucknow (1921–75) Framing considerations: Contributions to Indian Sociology. October 2014 vol. 48, no. 3: 409-417.
17. Jayaram, N. 2013. The Bombay School - So-called - and Its Legacies. *Sociological Bulletin*. Vol. 62, No. 2.
18. Jodhka, Surinder S. 1998. „From “book view” to “field view”. Social anthropological constructions of Indian village”. *Oxford Development Studies*, Vol. a. 26. No.3, pp. 311-331.
19. Judge Paramjit S. 2014. Readings in Indian Sociology Volume I: Towards Sociology of Dalits. Delhi: Sage.
20. Karve, Iravati. 1961. Hindu Society: An Interpretation. Poona: Deccan College.
21. Khanam, Azra. 2013. Muslim Backward Classes: A Sociological Perspective. Delhi: Sage.
22. Mehrotra, Nilika (ed). 2021. Disability Studies in India: Interdisciplinary Perspectives. Springer.
23. Mencher, Joan P. 1974. The Caste System Upside Down, *Current Anthropology*, Vol. 15, no. 4, pp. 469-493.
24. Mayaram, Shail. 2005. Subaltern studies XII: Muslims, Dalits and the fabrications of history. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
25. Munshi, Surendra. 1988. Max Weber on India: An Introductory Critique. *Contributions to Indian Sociology*, vol. 22, no. 1: pp. 1-34.
26. Patel, Sujata. 2011. Doing Sociology in India: Genealogies, Locations, and Practices. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
27. Radhakrishna, Meena. 2016. Citizens First: Studies on Adivasis, Tribals, and Indigenous Peoples in India. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
28. Robinson, Rowena (ed). 2012. Minority Studies in India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
29. Rao, Anupama (ed). 2003. Gender and Caste. New Delhi: Kali for Women.
30. Rege, Sharmila 2006. Writing Caste/Writing Gender: Reading Dalit Women's Testimonios. New Delhi: Zubaan.
31. Rege, Sharmila. 2003. Sociology of Gender: The Challenge of Feminist Sociological Thought. Delhi: Sage.
32. Spivak, Gayatri C. 1988. “Can the Subaltern Speak?” in Cary Nelson and Lawrence Grossberg, eds., *Marxism and the Interpretation of Culture*. Urbana & Chicago: University of Illinois Press, pp. 271-313.
33. Srinivas, M N. 2004. Collected Essays. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
34. Srinivas, M.N. and M.N. Panini. 1986. Development of Sociology and social anthropology in India in T.K Oomen and Partha N. Mukherji. (eds). *Indian Sociology reflections and*

- introspections. Bomaby: Popular Prakashan.
35. Oberoi, Patricia, Nandini Sundar & Satish Deshpande. 2008. Anthropology in the East: Founders of Indian sociology and Anthropology. Calcutta: Seagull Books.
  36. Omvedt Gail. 1994. Dalits and the democratic revolution: Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit movement in colonial India. Delhi: Sage.
  37. Oomen T.K., Mukherjee P. 1986: Indian Sociology: Reflections and Introspections, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
  38. Weber, Max. 1998. Religion of India: Sociology of Hinduism and Buddhism Hardcover: Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers.
  39. Xaxa, Virginius. 2008. State, Society and Tribes: Issues in Post-Colonial India. Delhi: Pearson.

## **Course code-SOC.C-512**

### **Sociology of Health (CH-4)**

**Course objective:** The course would offer diverse perspectives to understand the relation between medicine, health and development. It would historically trace the development of health care systems in India and interrogate the issues of accessibility of health services to diverse sections of population.

**Learning outcomes:** On completion of the course, the students will be able to

- i. To develop a critical perspective in understanding health and to trace the development of history of biomedicine.
- ii. To provide a broader perspective on diverse theoretical approaches in understanding health.
- iii. To develop a comprehensive perspective on health care development in pre- independent India, during the early decades of post-independent India and in the neo-liberal era.
- iv. To analyze the health policies and programs in India and the issues raised in health movements.

#### **Unit- I: Conceptualizing Sociology of Health**

- a. Defining Health: Biomedical Model and Social Model of Health
- b. Conceptual Distinction between Disease, Illness and Sickness
- c. Language of Pain and Metaphors, Debating Ability Disability
- d. History of Medicine in the West: Bedside Medicine, Medicine in the Hospital, Community Medicine

#### **Unit-II: Approaches to Sociology of Health**

- a. Functionalist Perspective
- b. Political-Economy Perspective
- c. Gender and Caste Perspective
- d. Foucauldian and Perspective

#### **III: Health Care Development in India**

- a. Medicine in Pre-independent India
- b. Medical Pluralism
- c. Health care in Post-independent and Neo-liberal Era
- d. Privatization of Health Care

#### **Unit-IV: Health Policies, Programmes and Movements in India**

- a. Health Policy Framework: Bhore Committee, Alma Ata Declaration, Specific Disease Programmes and National Health Policy 2017
- b. People's Health Movement
- c. Drug Policies, Patents and Clinical Trials
- d. Epidemic diseases: Covid-19 Pandemic

## Suggested Readings

1. Abraham, L. 2005. Indian Systems of Medicine (ISM) and Public Healthcare in India. In Leena V G., Ravi D. and Abhay S. (Ed.) *Review of Healthcare In India*, Mumbai: CEHAT.
2. Annandale, A. 2001. *The Sociology of Health and Medicine . A Critical Introduction*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
3. Arnold, D. 1993. *Colonizing the Body: State Medicine and Epidemic Disease in Nineteenth Century India*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
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5. Banerjee, M. 2000. Wither Indigenous Medicine. *Seminar*. Issue no.489, May.
6. Blaxter, M. 2010. *Health: Key Concepts*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
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22. Rao, N. 2014. Marriage, Violence and Choice: Dalit women's Agency in Rural Tamilnadu. *Gender and Society*, 20 (10).
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26. Srinivasan, S. 2005. Availability Of Drugs In India, In Leena V G., Ravi D. and Abhay
27. Thapan, M. (ed) 1997. *Embodiment. Essays on Gender and Identity*. New Delhi: OUP. (Introduction & Chap.1).

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29. Turner, B. 2008. *The Body and Society: Exploration in Social Theory*. London: Sage.
30. White, K. 2002. *An Introduction to the Sociology of Health and Illness*. New Delhi: Sage .
31. Young, A. 1982. *Anthropologies of Illness and Sickness*. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 11, pp. 257-285.
32. Yuill, C. et al, 2010. *Key Concepts in Health Studies*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.

## **Course code-SOC.C-513**

### **Research Methodology-II (CH-4)**

**Study Objectives:** This paper aims to provide students with an orientation to quantitative Research and to introduce the students with the important concepts, techniques and processes in quantitative research.

**Learning Outcomes:** As village-based fieldwork is conducted every year by the Dept. of Sociology, this paper will help the students to gather quantitative data from the field with the application of appropriate methods, research tools and techniques. The students can apply the empirical knowledge for conducting future research in different contexts.

#### **Unit-I: Steps in Social Research & Research Design**

- a. Formulation of Research Problem
- b. Review of Literature
- c. Hypotheses, Research Questions and Objectives, Types of Data, Report Writing
- d. Research Design: Exploratory, Descriptive, Explanatory and Diagnostic

#### **Unit-II: Sampling**

- a. Rationale
- b. Types
- c. Sampling Error
- d. Survey Vs. Sampling Based Study in Sociology

#### **Unit-III: Survey Research**

- a. Tools and Techniques of Survey Research: Questionnaire and Interview Schedule
- b. Processing of Data: Classification, Tabulation and Interpretation
- c. Attributes and Variables, Scales of Measurement
- d. Reliability & Validity

#### **Unit-IV: Statistics in Social Research**

- a. Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median and Mode
- b. Measures of Dispersion- Standard Deviation
- c. Correlation Analysis- Chi Square
- d. Quantitative Vs. Qualitative Research in Sociology

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Adamas K., and Lowerence E. K. 2015. *Research Methods, Statistics and Application.*, Sage Publication, London.
2. Ahuja, Ram. 2001. *Research Methods*, Rawat, Jaipur
3. Bajpai, S.R. 1976. *Methods of Social Survey & Research*, Kitab Ghar, Kanpur.
4. Beteille, A., Madan, T.N. 1975. *Encounter and Experience: Personal Accounts of field work*. Vikas, New Delhi
5. Bose, P.K. 1995. *Research methodology*. ICSSR, New Delhi.
6. Bryman, A. 1988. *Quality and Quantity in Social Research*, London: Unwin
7. Bryman, A. 2005. *Social Research Methods*, London: Oxford University Press.

8. Corbetta, P. 2003. *Social Research: Theory, Methods and Techniques*, London: Sage.
9. Devi, P. S. 2017. *Research Methodology- A Hand Book for Beginners*. Notion Press.
10. Feyerabend, P. K. 1975. *Against Method*, London: New Left Books
11. Goode and Hatt. 1952. *Methods in Social Research*, McGraw Hill, Tokyo.
12. Kothari, C.R. 1994. *Research Methodology*, New Age International Publishers. New Delhi.
13. Kumar, R. 2012. *Research Methodology*. Sage Publication, New Delhi.
14. Mukherjee, P.N. 2000. *Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and perspectives Essays in Honour of Ramakrishna Mukherjee*. Sage, New Delhi.
15. Popper, K. 1999. *The Logic of Scientific Discovery*. Routledge and Kegan Paul London
16. Punch, K. 1986. *Introduction to Social Research*. Sage, New Delhi.
17. Srinivas, M.N. and Shah, A.M. 1979. *Field worker and the Field*. Oxford, New Delhi.
18. Weber, M. 1974. *The Methodology of Social Sciences*. Free Press, Chicago.
19. Wilkinson, T.S. and Bhandarkar, P.L. 2003. *Methodology and Techniques of Social Research*: Himalaya Publication House, Bombay,
20. Young, P.V. 1977. *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*. Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

### **Course code-SOC.E-514 (A)** **Urban Sociology (CH-4)**

**Objectives:** The main objectives of the paper include-

- Understand the specific traits of urban areas, its historical patterns of growth.
- Develop knowledge about urban social institutions and problems
- Gain insight into urban development plans, programmes and efforts.

**Learning Outcomes:** By going through this paper, the students can get insight into the basic features of an urban area, the way cities grow, the major challenges confronted by the urban population and the various urban development programmes by the Government of India, their implementations, achievements and limitations.

#### **Unit I: Understanding the Urban: Concepts and Transformations**

- a. Urbanism, Urbanity, and Urbanization
- b. Urban-Rural Continuum and Changing Boundaries
- c. Globalization and the Rise of Mega-Cities
- d. Politics and Practices of Urban Planning

#### **Unit II: Theoretical Approaches to the City**

- a. Early Urban Sociology: Chicago School and Beyond
- b. The “New Urban Sociology”: Political Economy, Power, and Space
- c. **Manuel Castells, David Harvey, Henri Lefebvre**
- d. Indian Urban Sociology: Trajectories and Contemporary Debates

#### **Unit III: Spatial Politics: Space, Place, and Identity**

- a. Neighbourhoods and Social Networks
- b. Contested Spaces and the Politics of Belonging
- c. Spatial Segregation, Gentrification, and Gated Enclaves
- d. Urban Marginality and Social Exclusion

#### **Unit IV: Urban Challenges and Contemporary Issues in India**

- a. In-Migration, Informality, and Emerging Urban Struggles
- b. Urban Poverty, Slums, Housing Rights, and Rehabilitation
- c. Urban Crime, Policing, and Insecurity
- d. State Policies and Urban Governance

### Suggested Readings:

1. Aiyar, V. 2013. Caste and gender in a Mumbai resettlement site. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 48(8), 44–55.
2. Anjaria, J. S. 2009. Guardians of the bourgeois city: Citizenship, public space, and middle-class activism in Mumbai. *City & Community*, 8(4), 391–406.
3. Anjaria, J. S., & McFarlane, C. (Eds.). 2020. *Urban navigations: Politics, space, and the city in South Asia*. Routledge.
4. Appadurai, A. 2000. Spectral housing and urban cleansing: Notes on millennial Mumbai. *Public Culture*, 12(3), 627–651.
5. Benjamin, S. 2008. Occupancy urbanism: Radicalizing politics and economy beyond policy and programs. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 32(3), 719–729.
6. Bhan, G. 2016. *In the public's interest: Evictions, citizenship, and inequality in contemporary Delhi* (Vol. 30). University of Georgia Press.
7. Bhan, G., & Jana, A. 2013. Of slums or poverty: Notes of caution from Census 2011. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 48(17), 13–16.
8. Breman, J. 2013. *At work in the informal economy of India: A perspective from the bottom up*. Oxford University Press.
9. Castells, M., & Sheridan, A. 1977. *The urban question*. Edward Arnold.
10. Chowdhry, P. 2007. *Contentious marriages, eloping couples: Gender, caste and patriarchy in Northern India*. Oxford University Press.
11. Davis, M. 2010. Planet of slums: Urban involution and the informal proletariat. In D. J. Rivkin & R. Ryan (Eds.), *Cultural theory: An anthology* (pp. 318–330). Wiley-Blackwell.
12. Dupont, V., Tarlow, E., & Vidal, D. 2000. *Delhi: Urban space and human destinies*. Manohar.
13. Fernandes, L. 2018. The politics of forgetting: Class politics, state power and the restructuring of urban space in India. In *Globalisation and the politics of forgetting* (pp. 121–136). Routledge.
14. Harvey, D. 1989. *The urban experience*. Johns Hopkins University Press.
15. Jacobs, J. 1961. *The death and life of great American cities*. Random House.
16. Lefebvre, H. 1991. *The production of space*. Blackwell.
17. Lemanski, C., & Marx, C. (Eds.). 2015. *The city in urban poverty*. Springer.
18. Massey, D. 1994. *Space, place and gender*. University of Minnesota Press.
19. Naidu, R. 1990. *Old cities, new predicaments: A study of Hyderabad*. Sage.
20. Nair, J. 2005. *The promise of the metropolis: Bangalore's twentieth century*. Oxford University Press.
21. Park, R. E., & Burgess, E. W. 1925. *The city*. University of Chicago Press.
22. Patel, S., & Deb, K. (Eds.). 2009. *Urban studies*. Oxford University Press.
23. Phadke, S. 2007. Dangerous liaisons: Women and men—Risk and reputation in Mumbai. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 42(17), 1510–1518.
24. Phadke, S., Khan, S., & Ranade, S. 2011. *Why loiter? Women and risk on Mumbai streets*. Penguin Books.
25. Rao, M. S. A. (Ed.). 1974. *Urban sociology in India: Reader and source book*. Orient Longman.
26. Redfield, R. 1947. The folk society. *American Journal of Sociology*, 52(4), 293–308.
27. Roy, A. 2009. Why India cannot plan its cities: Informality, insurgence and the idiom of urbanization. *Planning Theory*, 8(1), 76–87.
28. Sassen, S. 1991. *The global city*. Princeton University Press. Schindler, S. (2014). Producing and contesting the formal/informal divide: Regulating street hawking in Delhi, India. *Urban Studies*, 51(12), 2596–2612.
29. Schindler, S. 2017. Towards a paradigm of Southern urbanism. *City*, 21(1), 1–18.
30. Shaw, A. 2007. *Indian cities*. Oxford University Press.
31. Southall, A. (Ed.). 1973. *Urban anthropology: Cross-cultural studies of urbanization*. Oxford University Press.
32. Srivastava, S. 2014. *Entangled urbanism*. Oxford University Press.
33. Sundaram, R. 2009. *Pirate modernity: Delhi's media urbanism*. Routledge.
34. Susser, I. (Ed.). 2002. *The Castells reader on cities and social theory*. Blackwell.

35. Wacquant, L. 2008. *Urban outcasts: A comparative sociology of advanced marginality*. Polity Press.
36. Wirth, L. 1938. Urbanism as a way of life. *American Journal of Sociology*, 44(1), 1–24.
37. Zukin, S. 1995. *The cultures of cities*. Blackwell.

## **Course code-SOC.E-514 (B)**

### **Corporate Social Responsibility (CH-4)**

**Study Objectives:** The paper attempts to provide a holistic understanding of CSR in global and Indian context. The overall framework encompasses introductory ideas, global & Indian Mandates for CSR, CSR and development issues as well as contemporary perspectives on CSR. An interdisciplinary approach is adopted which considering the reality of the subject- matter.

**Learning Outcomes:** The paper will help the students to understand the corporate and social development linkages; beyond business practices. Further it can help the institute to establish the university-industries linkages and facilitate the students for availing employment opportunities.

#### **Unit-I: Introduction to CSR**

- a. Meaning, Definition and Scope of CSR
- b. Genesis and Development of CSR: International and Indian Context
- c. Globalisation, CSR and Sustainability
- d. Major Approaches to CSR: Ethical, Liberal, Shareholder, Stakeholder, Carroll's Pyramid Model

#### **Unit-II: Global and Indian Mandates for CSR & Reflections**

- a. UN Global Compact Principles, OECD Guidelines for CSR
- b. Global Reporting Initiative Guidelines
- c. Section-135 and Schedule-VII of Companies Act-2013, CSR Committee and Board
- d. Successive Amendments in the CSR Provision of Companies Act-2013

#### **Unit-III: CSR and Development in India**

- a. CSR Compliance and Initiatives
- b. Corporate & NGO Partnership in CSR
- c. CSR and Community: Participation & Development
- d. CSR Success Stories: Tata Steel, MANSI, Lifebuoy, Swasthya Chetna, Vedanta, Nand Ghar, Mahindra, Nanhi Kali Programme, and Wipro's Wipro-Earthian.

#### **Unit-IV: Contemporary Perspectives on CSR**

- a. Politicisation of CSR, Ethical and Transparency Issues
- b. Strategic CSR Practices, Business Benefits of CSR, CSR & Global Pandemic
- c. Business and Society Relationship, Social Business, Family Business
- d. Contribution of CSR to Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Bowen, H. R. 1953. Social responsibility of the businessman. Harper and Row.
2. Business and Sustainable Development Commission (BSDC). 2017. Better Business, Better World. Retrieved from <http://report.businesscommission.org>.
3. Carroll, A. B. 1979. A three-dimensional conceptual model of corporate social performance. *Academy of Management Review*, 4, 497–505. <https://doi.org/10.2307/257850>
4. Davis, K. 1960. Can business afford to ignore corporate social responsibilities? *California Management Review*, 2(Spring), 70–76.
5. Freeman, R. E. 2010. *Strategic Management: A Stakeholder Approach*. Cambridge University Press.
6. Jammulamadaka, N. 2018. Indian Business: Notions and Practices of Responsibility. Routledge, New York

7. Ministry of Corporate Affairs, Government of India. 2013. The Companies Act, 2013. Retrieved from <http://www.mca.gov.in/Ministry/pdf/CompaniesAct2013.pdf>
8. Mitra, N., Schmidpeter, R. 2017. Corporate Social Responsibility in India: Cases and Developments After the Legal Mandate. Springer.
9. Panda, S. K. 2008. *Corporate social responsibility in India: past, present and future*. Hyderabad: ICFAI University Press.
10. Sundar, P. 2013. *Business and community: the story of corporate social responsibility in India*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
11. Yunus, M. 2010. Building Social Business: The new kind of Capitalism that serves Humanity's Most Pressing Needs. Public Affairs, New York

## **FOURTH SEMESTER**

**Course code-SOC.C-521**

### **Sociology of Marginalized Communities (CH-4)**

**Course objectives:** This course aims to provide a comprehensive view in understanding diverse forms of marginalities in India. The focus of the course will help students in understanding complexities involved in marginalities through existing theoretical frameworks. The various ways through which the issues of marginalities have been addressed in contemporary times is also a focus of this course.

**Learning outcomes:** On completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Develop a conceptual understanding on the processes of marginalization.
- Explain diverse theoretical perspectives in understanding marginalization and elaborate on constitutional provisions in dealing with the issues of marginalities.
- Analyse the situation of diverse marginalized groups in India.
- Develop a comprehensive view on the significance of social movements in dealing with the issues of marginalities.

#### **Unit-I Conceptualizing Marginalisation**

- a. Meaning and Process Of Marginalisation
- b. Scope and Importance Of Studying Marginalisation
- c. Dimensions of Marginalisation: Social, Cultural, Political, Historical
- d. Aspects of Marginalisation: Discrimination, Relative Deprivation, Exploitation, Inequality

#### **Unit-II: Perspectives on Marginalization**

- a. Perspectives I: Jotirao Phule, B. R. Ambedkar,
- b. Perspectives II: E.V. Ramasamy Naicker, Ram Manohar Lohia.
- c. Role of Ideology in Marginalization.
- d. Affirmative Actions: Constitutional Provisions and Implementation

#### **Unit-III: Marginalised Groups in India**

- a. Dalits and Scheduled Castes
- b. Adivasi and Scheduled Tribes
- c. Buddhists, Christians, Muslims
- d. Third Gender, Women, Refugees, Displaced

#### **Unit-IV: Social Movements among Marginalized Communities**

- a. Nature and Characteristics of Social Movements
- b. Types of Social Movements: Dalit, Adivasi and Women's Movements
- c. Perspectives of Social Movements: Dissent & Reform
- d. Role of Christian Missionaries in Social Reform Movements

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Beteille, Andre. 1992. The Backward Classes in Contemporary India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
2. Charsley, Simon. R. and G.K. Karanth (eds). 1998. *Challenging Untouchability*. New Delhi: Sage.
3. Chaudhury, S.N. 1988. Changing Status of Depressed Castes in Contemporary India: Essays in Honor of Professor S.C. Dube. Delhi: Daya Publishing House.
4. Chand, Raghubir et.al. (eds). 2017. *Societies, Social Inequalities and Marginalization: Marginal Regions in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*. Switzerland: Springer.
5. Gore, M.S. 1993 : The Social Context of an Ideology: The Social and Political Thoughts of Babasaheb Ambedkar. New Delhi : Sage.
6. Gupta, Dipankar. 1991. Social Stratification. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
7. Jogdand, P.G. 2000. New Economic Policy and Dalits. Jaipur: Rawat.
8. Jogdand, P.G. 1991. Dalit Movement in Maharashtra. New Delhi: Konark Publications.
9. Mahajan, Gurpreet 1998. Democracy, Difference and Social Justice. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
10. Omvedt, Gail. 1994. Dalits and Democratic Revolution: Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India. New Delhi: Sage.
11. Omvedt, Gail. 1995. Dalit Visions: The anti-caste movement and the construction of an Indian Identity. New Delhi: Orient Longman.
12. Oommen, T.K. 1990. Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movements. Delhi: Sage. Robb, Peter, 1993. eds. Dalit Movements and the meeting of labour in India. Delhi: Sage.
13. Shah, Ghanshyam. 1990. Social Movements in India: A Review of Literature. Delhi: Sage.
14. Singh, K.S. 1995. The Scheduled Tribes. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
15. Singh, K.S. 1998. The Scheduled Castes. Delhi: Anthropological Survey of India.
16. Zelliott, Eleanor. 1995. From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement. New Delhi: Manohar

### **Course code- SOC.C-522** **Sociology of NGOs (CH-4)**

**Study Objective:** The course will familiarize the students with sociological perspectives of NGOs and the role of Civil Society; NGO Leadership and Management with its methodological operations in the society.

**Learning Outcome:** Considering the activism of NGOs and Civil Society in contemporary Indian society, the students will be in a better position to strengthen their knowledge and contribute in the field. It can also help the students to get employment in NGOs.

#### **Unit-I: NGOs and Civil Society**

- a. Civil Society: Emergence and Role
- b. Concept of Charity and Philanthropy; Origin, Structure and Perspectives in NGOs
- c. Linkage of NGOs with International Organizations, Government Organizations
- d. Role of NGOs in Developing Marginalized Groups

#### **Unit-II: NGO Leadership and Management**

- a. Institutional and Organizational Framework of NGOs.
- b. Management Strategies: Administrative, Financial and Organizational
- c. Proposal Writing to Funding Agencies
- d. Professionalization and Managerial Challenges

#### **Unit-III: Methods of NGOs**

- a. Micro- Planning
- b. RRA(Rapid Rural Appraisal) and PRA(Participatory Rural Appraisal)
- c. Resource Mapping
- d. Monitoring and Evaluation

#### **Unit-IV: NGOs in Modern India**

- a. NGOs and Development Processes, Public Relations in Voluntary Organizations

- b. Societies Registration Act, Indian Trust Act
- c. Challenges and Limitations of NGOs
- d. NGOs in 21<sup>st</sup> Century & Future of NGOs

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Agrawal, M.M. 1998. *Ethics and spirituality*. IAS, Shimla
2. Beveridge, L. 1948. *Voluntary action: A report on Methods of social Advance* George Allen and Unwin, London
3. Brinkerhoff Smith. 2007. *NGOs and the Millennium Development Goals*. Palgrave US
4. Choudhury, D.P. 2011. *Strategic Planning and Management of NGOs*. Asian Books, Delhi.
5. David, Lewis. 2014. *Non-Governmental Organizations, Management and Development*. Routledge Publication
6. Goel, O.P. 2004. *Strategic management and policy issues of NGOs*. Neha Publishers and Distributors
7. Ian Smillie, John Hailey. 2000. *Managing For Change: Leadership, Strategy and Management in Asian NGOs*. Earthscan Publications.
8. John, D.W. 2002. *From structural change to structural transformation: A background of NGO and people's movements* Long and winding road. Mumbai.
9. Madan, G.R. 1973. *Indian Social problems-* Allied, Mumbai
10. Oomen, T.K. 2004. *Nation, Civil Society and National Movement, Essay in Political Sociology*. SAGE, New Delhi.
11. Rajasekhar, D. 1999. *Decentralized Govt. and NGOs issues, Strategies and Ways forward*. Concept, New Delhi.
12. Sangeeta, K. 2012. *Development Hegemony: NGOs and State in India*. Oxford
13. Singh, I.P. 2000. *Dimensions of Voluntary Sector in India* CAF's validated Database. New Delhi.
14. Sundar, P. 2010. *Foreign aid for Indian NGOs: Problem or solution?* New Delhi: Routledge.
15. United Nations. 2005. *UN System Engagement with NGOs, Civil Society the Private Sector and Other Actors: A Compendium*. United Nations, New York
16. Woodrofe, K. 1962. *From charity to Social work*. Routledge and Kegan Paul London.

## **Course code - SOC.C-523 Sociology of Environment (CH-4)**

**Course objective:** The course aims to track the intimate connections between environment and society. It foregrounds that the environmental issues we face are inevitably social issues. It raises questions like: what is environmental injustice? What is the underneath causes of environmental degradation? How do we deal with issues pertaining to environmental injustice?

**Learning outcomes:** On completion of the course, the students will be able to

- Discuss the historical context of emergence of environmental sociology.
- Critically analyze environmental problems in contemporary society.
- Provide a broader perspective on diverse theoretical approaches in understanding environmental issues.
- Explain the issue of rights and ethics in dealing with the knowledge of environment and environmental issues.

### **Unit-I: Contextualizing Environment Sociology**

- a. Basic Concepts: Biotic, Abiotic, Ecosystem, Biosphere, Sustainability.

- b. Emergence of Modern Ecology; First Wave of Environmentalism; Development of Studies on Human Ecology: Chicago School
- c. Emergence of Environmental Sociology: Second wave of Environmentalism- 1960s and 1970s; Contributions of Dunlop and Catton.
- d. Contributions of R.K. Mukerjee to Sociology of Environment in India.

#### **Unit-II: Environmental Issues**

- a. Forest: Colonial Forest Policy, Rights over Forest Resources, Contemporary Forest Policy
- b. Agriculture: Green Revolution, Common Property Resources, Agroecology
- c. Water: Distribution of Water, Depletion of Water, Big Dams
- d. Climate Change; Population and Environment Debate

#### **Unit-III: Approaches to Study Environment**

- a. Alternative Approaches: Gandhian, Appropriate Technology, Deep Ecology
- b. Social Construction
- c. Materialist, Neo-Marxist
- d. Perspectives from the Margins: Women, Dalits and Tribes

#### **Unit-IV: Politics and Environment**

- a. Indigenous Knowledge and Debates: Epistemological Assumptions, Interrogating Indigenous Knowledge and Scientific Knowledge.
- b. Environmental Ethics
- c. Environmental Movements in India: Niyamgiri, BALCO, POSCO
- d. Environmental Laws in Post-independent India; International Conventions- Stockholm Conference, Rio Earth Summit, Kyoto Protocol, Paris Agreement.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Agrawal, Arun. 1995. Dismantling the Divide Between Indigenous and Scientific Knowledge. *Development and Change*. Vol.26, pp. 413-439.
2. Agarwal, Bina. 2001. Participatory Exclusions, Community Forestry and Gender: An analysis of South Asia and a Conceptual Framework, *World Development*, Vol-29 (10): 1623-1648.
3. Altieri, Miguel A. 2009. Agroecology, Small Farms and Food Sovereignty. *Monthly Review*. Vol.61, No.3.
4. Baviskar, A. 2005. In the Belly of the River: Tribal Conflicts Over Development in the Narmada Valley, New Delhi: OUP.
5. Backstrand, Karin and Eva Lovbrand. 2006. Planting Trees to Mitigate Climate Change: Contested Discourses of Ecological Modernization, Green Governmentality and Civic Environmentalism. *Global Environmental Politics*. Vol.6, no.1, pp.50-75.
6. Bird, Elizabeth Ann R. 1987. "The Social Construction of Nature: Theoretical Approaches to the History of Environmental Problems." *Environmental Review*. Vol. 11(4), pp. 255-264.
7. Catton Jr., William R., and Riley E. Dunlap. 1978. "Environmental Sociology: A New Paradigm." *American Sociologist*, Vol. 13(1), pp. 41-49.
8. Damodaran, Vinita. 2018. "Conservation and development in India: Re-imagining wilderness". In Bhagat, Shonil (ed.) *Conservation and Development in India*. Earthscan Conservation and Development. Abingdon: Routledge.
9. Durning, Alan. 1993. "How Much Is Enough?" *Social Contract*, Vol. 3(3), pp. 177- 179.
10. Freudenburg, W. R., Frickel, S., & Gramling, R. 1995. Beyond the nature/society divide: Learning to think about a mountain. *Sociological Forum*, Vol. 10, No. 3, pp. 361-392.
11. Foster, John Bellamy. 2001. "Ecology Against Capitalism." *Monthly Review*, Vol. 53(5): <http://monthlyreview.org/2001/10/01/ecology-against-capitalism>.
12. Gadgil, Madhav and Ramachandra Guha. 1996. Ecology and equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
13. Guha, Ramachandra. 2000. Environmentalism: A Global History, New York: Longman.
14. Guha, Ramachandra. 1999. *Savaging the Civilized: Verrier Elwin, His Tribals and India*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
15. Guha, Ramachandra. 1989. *The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant resistance in the Himalaya*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
16. Goldman, M., & Schurman, R. A. 2000. Closing the "great divide": New social theory on society

and nature. *Annual Review of Sociology*, p- 563-584.

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