

**Appendix - E-c-2-a**

Recommended revised syllabus **“one paper”** may please be read as **“two papers”**. The revised detail syllabus of the said papers is enclosed.

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:** To introduce the students to the theoretical basis of Human Rights and important legal instruments dealing with various aspects of human rights.

**COURSE OUTCOME:** Human rights and Human rights education are an integral part of Human rights movement. Students will be in a position to understand the theoretical foundation of human rights which will help them resolve and defend issues pertaining human rights. India at present numerous issues on social, economic and political matter directly and adversely affecting human rights. With the present subject matter, students will be in a position to identify those problems.

UNIT	DETAILS SUBJECT MATTER	
1	<p>CONCEPT OF RIGHTS &amp; HUMAN RIGHTS:</p> <p>Theories of Rights: Natural Rights Theory, Liberal Theory of Rights, Positive Theory of Rights, Marxist Theory of Rights, Sociological Theory of Rights, Cultural Theory of Rights</p> <p>Concepts of Human Rights: Historical Background; Theories of Human Rights: Traditional and Modern; Principle governing Human Rights</p>	
II	<p>NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS ON HUMAN RIGHTS:</p> <p>Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993;</p> <p>International Bill of Rights - UDHR, ICCPR, ICESCR</p>	
III	<p>SOCIETAL ISSUES OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA :</p> <p>Violence against Child and Women, Problems of Minorities, Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes, Problems of aged and disabled</p>	
IV	<p>ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS VIOLATING HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA:</p> <p>Poverty and Unemployment, Problems of Sustainable Development Goals, Regionalism, Terrorism</p>	

Suggested books:

1. Concepts of Human Rights, Donnelly Jack, Palgrave macmillan (1985)
2. Human Rights in India, Problems & Perspectives, B.P.S.Sehgal, Eastern Book Co.
3. Human Rights & Legal Remedies, G.Sharma, Deep & Deep Publication (2002)
  4. Human Rights under Indian Constitution, P.L.Mehta&N.Verrna, Deep & Deep Publication (2002)
5. Human Rights & the United Nation, S. C. Khare, Metropolita Book Co. Ltd (1980)
6. Human Rights & The Law, Nagendra Singh, University of Michigan (1981)
7. International Documents on Human Rights, Satish Chandra, Mittal & Co (latest edition)
8. The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law, Dinah Shelton (ed.), Oxford University Press 92013)

**LLM C 423****HUMAN RIGHTS AND INTERNATIONAL LAW- II**

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:** To introduce the students to international law having direct bearing on the human rights and obligations of the State.

**COURSE OUTCOME:** Human rights education and International Law part of the same schemes of Human rights. For the students of human rights, it is imperative to have a good foundation on International Law, more specifically on the obligation of the State. State is not only a protector of human rights but also a biggest contributor in infringement of Human right, both during peace time as well as war time. With the present course, student will be in a position to understand the obligations of State. Students will also be in a position to examine and evaluate the status of implementation of various international commitments made through various international instruments. This will hugely beneficially for the students to take up various independent research project on Human Rights.

UNIT	DETAILS SUBJECT MATTER	
1	International Law : Sources and Historical Development; Theories of International Law: Realistic, Fictional and Functional Law and Justice in Internationalised World Principle of <i>Pacta Sunt Servanda</i> ; Human Rights as Jus Cogens	
II	State recognition, State Territory, State Succession, State Jurisdiction State Responsibility : Nationality, Aliens, Extradition, Asylum, International Law of Sea, Air and Space	
III	Anti-slave Trade Treaties, ILO and Labour Welfare, International Military Tribunals for Trials of War Criminals, International Court of Justice	
IV	International Humanitarian Law Basic Principles; Protection of victims and Prisoners of war; Implementation of International Humanitarian Law; Role of International Committee of Red Cross in implementing International Humanitarian Law	

1. Agarwal, H.O., Implementation of Human Rights Covenants with Special Reference to India (Allahabad: Kitab Mahal, 1983)
2. Alam, Aftab, ed., Human Rights in India: Issues and Challenges (New Delhi: Raj Publications, 1999).  
Alston, Phillip, The United Nations and Human Rights (London: Clarendon Press, 1995).
3. Kapoor S.K., International Law and Human Rights (Central Law Agency, Allahabad)
4. Shaw Malcom N, International Law, 8<sup>th</sup> Edn.
5. Dange A.N., Human Rights and International Law
6. Verma S.K., An Introduction to Public International Law,